

## 湖南省 2015 年普通高等学校对口招生考试

### 英语(对口)试题

本试题卷分四个部分,共 12 页。时量 120 分钟。满分 120 分。

#### 第一部分 听力理解(共两节,满分30分)

##### Section A (22.5 marks)

*Directions: In this section, you will hear six conversations between two speakers. For each conversation, there are several questions and each question is followed by three choices marked A, B and C. Listen carefully and then choose the best answer for each question.*

*You will hear each conversation TWICE.*

##### *Example:*

When will the magazine probably arrive?

- A. Wednesday.                      B. Thursday.                      C. Friday.

*The answer is B.*

##### *Conversation 1*

1. When does the woman usually get home from work?

- A. About 6:30.                      B. About 7:30.                      C. About 8:30.

2. What did the woman do last night?

- A. She watched TV.  
B. She recorded a program.  
C. She prepared for a lecture.

##### *Conversation 2*

3. How often does the man exercise at the gym?

- A. Every day.                      B. Every two days.                      C. Once a week.

4. Where will the two speakers meet before doing exercise this Friday?

- A. At the park.                      B. At the cafe.                      C. At the cinema.

##### *Conversation 3*

5. What is Mr. Chester doing?

- A. Telephoning someone.  
B. Speaking to the woman.  
C. Leaving the man a message.

6. What is the man's last name?  
A. Oliver.                      B. Horst.                      C. Robert.

**Conversation 4**

7. Why will the woman be late?  
A. She didn't catch the train.  
B. She didn't finish her paper.  
C. She didn't wake up in time.
8. Where is the man?  
A. At the station.                      B. At home.                      C. At the office.
9. What is the probable relationship between the two speakers?  
A. Teacher and student.                      B. Parent and child.                      C. Husband and wife.

**Conversation 5**

10. For whom does the woman buy the T-shirt?  
A. Herself.                      B. Her husband.                      C. Her friend.
11. How much does the T-shirt normally cost?  
A. \$54.                      B. \$60.                      C. \$70.
12. Why does the salesman agree to sell the T-shirt at \$48?  
A. It is cheaper online.                      B. He is in a hurry.                      C. A button is lost.

**Conversation 6**

13. When did the woman arrive?  
A. Friday.                      B. Saturday.                      C. Sunday.
14. What major did the man choose in the end?  
A. English.                      B. Biology.                      C. History.
15. What suggestion does the man give on reading the books?  
A. Making notes.                      B. Skimming first.                      C. Reading word by word.

**Section B (7.5 marks)**

*Directions: In this section, you will hear a short passage. Listen carefully and then fill in the numbered blanks with the information you have heard. Fill in each blank with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.*

*You will hear the short passage TWICE.*

<b>School Web Design</b> <u>16</u>
I. Meet on <u>17</u> from 2:30 to 3:15
II. Create a website for a competition
• Website
> on your ancestor <u>18</u>
> <u>19</u> long & well constructed
• Competition
> has a first prize of \$300 for beginners & \$ <u>20</u> for the advanced
> do it by yourself; list the software you used

第二部分 知识运用 (共三节, 满分40分)

第一节 词汇与语法 (本节共10小题; 每小题1分, 共10分)

从每小题给出的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一项符合题意的最佳选项, 并将答案填涂在答题卡上。

21. All of us find \_\_\_\_\_ necessary to take exercise every day.  
A. this                      B. that                      C. it                      D. them
22. The two cities have reached an \_\_\_\_\_ to develop science and technology together.  
A. education                B. excitement              C. agreement              D. invention
23. They went to the park \_\_\_\_\_ Bob. He had to look after his sister at home.  
A. except                    B. with                      C. beside                    D. besides
24. This magazine is very \_\_\_\_\_ with young people who like its content and style.  
A. familiar                  B. popular                  C. similar                  D. particular
25. I know little about her interests, because we talk \_\_\_\_\_ about work when we meet.  
A. quietly                    B. carefully                C. slowly                    D. mainly
26. You'd better stay here, because the gatekeeper will not allow you \_\_\_\_\_ freely in the building.  
A. walk                      B. to walk                  C. walking                  D. walked
27. We \_\_\_\_\_ on this project for four hours. Let's have a rest.  
A. are working              B. have been working  
C. were working             D. had worked
28. A tourist will easily lose his way in Beijing, \_\_\_\_\_ he has a guide or a map.  
A. if                          B. because                  C. when                      D. unless
29. I can't hear the news clearly. Could you please \_\_\_\_\_ the TV?  
A. turn down                B. turn off                  C. turn on                  D. turn up
30. How dangerous! She was driving the car with one hand and holding an ice cream with \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. the other                 B. another                  C. others                    D. other

第二节 交际用语 (本节共 20 小题; 每小题 1 分, 共 20 分)

(一) 选择: 看下面 10 组小对话。根据文字提供的信息, 从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个符合对话情景或含义的最佳选项, 并将答案填涂在答题卡上。

31. — My recorder is broken. Could I use yours?  
— \_\_\_\_\_, but you have to return it tomorrow.  
A. No, you can't              B. No problem  
C. I'm sorry                    D. I hope so

32. — I can't find my mobile phone. It must be in this room.  
— \_\_\_\_\_. I'll make a call. When it rings, you can follow the sound and find it.
- A. Excuse me  
B. Good luck  
C. Thank you  
D. Don't worry
33. — Dirty water shouldn't be poured into rivers.  
— \_\_\_\_\_. It will cause pollution.
- A. Don't say like this  
B. Never mind  
C. I agree with you  
D. The same to you
34. — Hello! May I speak to Millie?  
— \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. No, you mustn't  
B. I'm Millie  
C. This is Millie speaking  
D. Yes, you may
35. — Is Mr. Black ill?  
— \_\_\_\_\_. I think he will have to stay at home to have a good rest.
- A. I don't think so  
B. I'm afraid not  
C. I hope so  
D. I'm afraid so
36. — It's a fine day today. Shall we go swimming?  
— \_\_\_\_\_. But we need to be home before six o'clock.
- A. Have a nice time!  
B. Not at all.  
C. You are right.  
D. Good idea!
37. — Are you confident about this evening's performance, Katie?  
— \_\_\_\_\_. I've got everything ready.
- A. I guess not  
B. It's hard to say  
C. Sure, I am  
D. I don't believe it
38. — Would you like me to take you to the new shopping centre?  
— \_\_\_\_\_. I've been there once.
- A. No, thanks  
B. Not at all  
C. Yes, I think so  
D. That's very kind of you
39. — Sorry, I have hurt your foot.  
— \_\_\_\_\_. It's nothing serious.
- A. That's all right.  
B. I'm sorry to hear that.  
C. How careless!  
D. You must be careful!
40. — I'm thinking of the CCTV English Competition next week. I'm afraid I can't do well.  
— \_\_\_\_\_. I'm sure you'll make it.
- A. All right  
B. Cheer up  
C. Well done  
D. Good luck

(二) 补全对话: 根据下面一段对话, 从 A、B、C、D、E、F、G 七个选项中选出五个选项补全空缺处, 使对话完整, 符合情景和含义, 并将答案填涂在答题卡上。

A: Mr. Fred, you often help children. 41

B: Yes, of course. Children often write to me and ask me how to solve their problems.

A: 42

B: Many can't decide when to study and when to play. I think they should learn to achieve a balance between study and play.

A: I agree. Sometimes I get too much homework and 43

B: You must feel stressed from time to time, right?

A: Yes. Can you give me some advice?

B: OK. 44

A: I see. Any more?

B: Yes. You can also get help from youth workers at your own school.

A: Thanks for your advice.

B: 45

- A. I don't know which to do first.
- B. What problems do most students have?
- C. What's your job?
- D. You can talk to your teachers, parents or friends.
- E. Can you tell me something about your job?
- F. It's so kind of you to tell me this.
- G. You are welcome.

(三) 匹配: 请将 I 栏中常见的中文告示、指令与 II 栏中的英文进行匹配, 并将答案填涂在答题卡上。

I

- 46. 请勿跨越
- 47. 急救中心
- 48. 注意行人
- 49. 正在维修
- 50. 记者招待会

II

- A. First Aid Center
- B. Press Conference
- C. No Crossing
- D. Watch Out for Pedestrians
- E. Please Wait Here
- F. No Parking
- G. Repairs in Progress

第三节 完形填空 (本节共10小题; 每小题1分, 共10分)

阅读下面短文, 从各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可填入空白处的最佳选项, 并将答案填涂在答题卡上。

Having waited all day, I finally saw my dad come in, with an envelope in his hand. Angrily, he 51 the envelope on the table and said that it was nothing to get excited about. I grabbed (抓取) it and ran upstairs. I wondered why my dad did not understand how 52 I was to see my mid-year report card for my first year in middle school. I was really 53 by how he refused to consider all my hard work.

I saw my class rank (等级): 1/139. I felt my lips form a smile and wanted to run downstairs to tell everyone. Then I 54 what my dad had said — it was nothing to get excited about. I wanted to share my happiness with someone, but felt lonely.

I realized that I had become distant from my family. We used to 55 late watching Disney movies, and my brothers, sisters and I would play tennis in the backyard all the time. I wondered when all that had 56. My schoolwork 57 all my time and energy.

While I had been busy with my study, I had also built a 58 between me and my family. I was only trying to become a person everyone could be 59 of.

I wanted to go downstairs, say sorry for every refused movie and tennis game, and be part of my 60 again. I knew I had to do something — because without their support, my achievements meant nothing.

- |                   |             |             |             |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 51. A. caught     | B. moved    | C. picked   | D. threw    |
| 52. A. anxious    | B. scared   | C. sad      | D. sorry    |
| 53. A. encouraged | B. hurt     | C. amused   | D. pleased  |
| 54. A. remembered | B. reported | C. missed   | D. heard    |
| 55. A. come back  | B. go down  | C. stay up  | D. keep out |
| 56. A. begun      | B. stopped  | C. improved | D. appeared |
| 57. A. set up     | B. gave up  | C. used up  | D. put up   |
| 58. A. wall       | B. bridge   | C. road     | D. house    |
| 59. A. ashamed    | B. careful  | C. proud    | D. afraid   |
| 60. A. school     | B. team     | C. class    | D. family   |

第三部分 阅读理解 (共三节, 满分30分)

第一节 选择 (本节共15小题; 每小题1分, 共15分)

阅读下面短文, 从各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可填入空白处的最佳选项, 并将答案填涂在答题卡上。



B

One afternoon I toured an art museum while waiting for my husband to finish a business meeting. I was looking forward to a quiet view of the art works.

A young couple viewing the paintings ahead of me chatted non-stop between themselves. I watched them a moment and decided the wife was doing all the talk. I admired the husband's patience for putting up with her continuous talk. Distracted (心烦意乱) by their noise, I moved on.

I met them several times as I moved through the different rooms of art. Each time I heard her constant burst of words, **I moved away quickly.**

I was standing at the counter of the museum gift shop making a purchase when the couple came near to the exit. Before they left, the man reached into his pocket and pulled out a white object. He extended it into a long stick and then tapped his way into the coatroom to get his wife's jacket.

"He's a brave man," the clerk at the counter said. "Most of us would give up if we were blinded at such a young age. During his recovery he made a promise that his life wouldn't change. So, as before, he and his wife come in whenever there's a new art show."

"But what does he get out of the art?" I asked. "He can't see."

"Can't see? You're wrong. He sees a lot. More than you or I do," the clerk said. "His wife describes each painting so he can see it in his head."

I learned something about patience, courage and love that day. I saw the patience of a young wife describing paintings to a person without sight and the courage of a husband who would not allow blindness to change his life. And I saw the love shared by two people as I watched this couple walk away hand in hand.

66. The young couple came to the art museum \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. to attend a meeting
  - B. to describe art shows
  - C. to appreciate art works
  - D. to discuss each painting
67. The underlined sentence "I moved away quickly" in Paragraph 3 means that \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. the writer was in a hurry to buy some gifts
  - B. the writer was tired of the non-stop talking
  - C. the writer was not interested in the art show
  - D. the writer was expecting to visit more rooms
68. We can infer from the passage that the husband \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. was not born blind
  - B. couldn't stand his wife
  - C. knew nothing about art
  - D. completely depended on his wife

69. After hearing what the clerk had said about the couple, the writer was \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. excited
- B. annoyed
- C. touched
- D. disappointed

70. The passage is mainly about \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. the importance of art
- B. good manners in public
- C. the patience of a husband
- D. the love between a couple

C

In nature, you may see many insects and animals of different colors. Have you ever wondered why?

Locusts are super delicious food for birds, but it is not an easy job for birds to catch them. It is neither because locusts are good jumpers or runners nor because they are smarter than their enemies. The reason is that the colors of locusts change with the colors of crops. When crops are young, locusts look green. But when autumn comes, locusts change to the yellow and brown color as crops do.

Brown bears, tigers and other animals move quietly through forests. They can't be seen easily by their enemies. This is because they have colors similar to the trees. For the same reason, polar bears that live on land of snow and ice are white. Butterflies and bees living among the flowers are colorful like flowers. Soil insects are mostly dark-colored and they live under the soil in a dark and wet environment. However, insects with colors different from plants can easily be found and eaten by others. So in order to survive, they have to hide themselves in the daytime and appear only at night.

Have you ever noticed some even stranger acts? The ink fish in the sea can send out some very black ink when it faces danger. As the ink spreads over, its enemies will find themselves suddenly in a dark world. At the same time the ink fish immediately swims away. That is how it keeps itself safe though it is not strong at all.

71. It is not easy for birds to catch locusts because \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. locusts are good runners
- B. locusts can jump very high
- C. locusts can change their colors
- D. locusts are smarter than birds

72. According to the passage, most soil insects \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. do not have bright colors
- B. change the colors with the soil
- C. do not live in a dark and wet environment
- D. eat colorful insects like butterflies and bees

73. The underlined word "they" in Paragraph 3 refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. brown bears and tigers in forests
- B. butterflies and bees among flowers
- C. polar bears on land of snow and ice
- D. insects with colors different from plants



### 第三节 简答 (本节共5小题; 每小题2分, 共10分)

请根据以下短文内容, 回答短文后面的问题, 并将答案填写在答题卡上, 各题回答字数不得超过10个单词。

At the end of the wedding party for Monica and Nick, Monica's mother gave her a new bank saving passbook (存折) as a present. She advised her to put some money in the bank when they had happy things in their life and write them down in the passbook. She told her to keep it as a record of her marriage.

Monica shared her mother's idea with Nick. The following were their deposits (存款) after some time:

\* 7 February: \$300, first birthday celebration for Nick after we got married

\* 15 April: \$500, Monica got a better job

...

However, after years, they began to quarrel every day. One day Monica told her mother that they could not live together any longer and agreed to divorce (离婚). Her mother said, "Just do whatever you want to. But before that, take out all the money in the passbook and spend it."

So Monica went to the bank. While she was waiting, she took a look at the passbook record. Suddenly the happiness in the past came up to her mind. She went back home, handed the passbook to Nick and asked him to spend the money before getting divorced.

The next day, Nick gave the passbook back to Monica. She found a new deposit of \$5,000 with the words, "This is the day I notice how much I love you and how much happiness you've brought me."

81. What present did Monica get from her mother at the end of her wedding party?
82. When should Monica put some money in the bank according to her mother?
83. Why did Monica and Nick agree to divorce years after their marriage?
84. In her mother's opinion, how should Monica deal with the money in the passbook before getting divorced?
85. What came up to their mind as Monica and her husband read the passbook record?

### 第四部分 书面表达 (共两节, 满分 20 分)

#### 第一节 英汉互译 (本节共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 共 10 分)

本节分理工类与服务类各五小题, 请考生按类别选做。将 86~88 句译为中文, 将 89 及 90 句括号里的中文译为英文, 并把答案填写在答题卡上。

理工类:

86. A drill can be a dangerous tool to use.  
87. Take this exit when there is any danger.  
88. Press this green button to start the machine.  
89. Eating a balanced \_\_\_\_\_ (饮食) will keep you healthy.  
90. Great changes have \_\_\_\_\_ (发生) in China over the past thirty years.

服务类:

86. We are looking forward to seeing you soon.  
87. I am planning to do a part-time job this summer.  
88. Advertising is meant to sell a product or a service.  
89. Please take this medicine according to the \_\_\_\_\_ (说明).  
90. Do you plan to \_\_\_\_\_ (申请) the position?

第二节 应用文写作 (本节共 10 空; 每空 1 分, 共 10 分)

以下短文是张华写给好友 Sam 和 Jenny 的一封信。根据括号里的中文信息将其补充完整, 并把答案填写在答题卡上。

Dear Sam and Jenny,

Thank you very much for letting me stay in your house during my holiday. With this letter I am 91 (寄给) you the photos of our wonderful holiday in Hainan. I have kept a few photos which I like very much. They make me 92 (想起) the happy days we spent there. I will put them on the wall, 93 (某处) near my bed.

At this moment, I am very 94 (忙碌) with my studies. I had a good time during the holiday, and now it is time for me to 95 (努力学习). I must do well in the exam.

How about you? In your 96 (上封信) you wrote to tell me that you were feeling very 97 (疲惫). I hope you are feeling better now. Will you be going to Australia for 98 (圣诞节) or will you stay in China? If it isn't too cold for you, I would like to 99 (邀请) you to come and visit me in the 100 (北方) of China over the next holiday in January.

Thanks again and I wish you all the best.

Yours,  
Zhang Hua